

If $a = 3 - 2\sqrt{2}$, find the value of $a^2 - \frac{1}{a^2}$ Ans: $-24\sqrt{2}$

16) If $x = \sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{3}$, find the value of $x - \frac{1}{x}$ Ans: $4\sqrt{3}$

2(17) If $x = 2 + \sqrt{3}$, find the value of $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$ Ans: 52

2(18) If $x = \frac{5 - \sqrt{3}}{5 + \sqrt{3}}$ and $y = \frac{5 + \sqrt{3}}{5 - \sqrt{3}}$ show that
 $x - y = -\frac{10\sqrt{3}}{11}$ Ans: *prove*

2(19) If $a = \frac{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2}}$ and $b = \frac{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2}}$ show that
 $3a^2 + 4ab - 3b^2 = 4 + \frac{56}{3}\sqrt{3}$ Ans: *prove*

2(20) If $a = \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}}$ and $b = \frac{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}$, find the value of
 $a^2 + b^2 - 5ab$. Ans: 93

2(21) If $P = \frac{3 - \sqrt{5}}{3 + \sqrt{5}}$ and $Q = \frac{3 + \sqrt{5}}{3 - \sqrt{5}}$ find the value of
 $(P^2 + Q^2)$ Ans: 4

2(22) Rationalise the denominator of each of the following

(i) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3}}$
 Ans: $\frac{7\sqrt{6} + 6\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5} + 6}{13}$

(ii) $\frac{3}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2}}$
 Ans: $\frac{2\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{30}}{4}$

(iii) $\frac{4}{2 + \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{7}}$
 Ans: $\frac{2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{21} + 3}{3}$

2(23) Given $\sqrt{2} = 1.414$ and $\sqrt{6} = 2.449$, find the value of
 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} - 1}$ correct to 3 place of decimal. Ans: -1.466

2(24) if $x = \frac{1}{2 - \sqrt{3}}$, find the value of $x^3 - 2x^2 - 7x + 5$. Ans: 03

2(25) Evaluate $\frac{15}{\sqrt{10} + \sqrt{20} + \sqrt{40} - \sqrt{5} - \sqrt{80}}$, it being given
 that $\sqrt{5} = 2.236$ and $\sqrt{10} = 3.162$

Hint: $\frac{15}{\sqrt{10} + \sqrt{20} + \sqrt{40} - \sqrt{5} - \sqrt{80}} = \frac{15}{\sqrt{10} + 2\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{5} - 4\sqrt{5}} = \frac{15}{3\sqrt{10} - 3\sqrt{5}} = \frac{5}{\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{5}}$ Ans: 5.398